

2008 MOV USERS' GROUP MEETING

**COMMERCIAL GRADE
DEDICATION AND IN-SERVICE
MOV LONG LIFE GREASE
TESTING**

Ken Brown*, Utility Service Associates
Troy Olmsted, Forsythe Lubrication Associates
Wayne Mackwood, Chemtura Co.

*Toll Free 888 442-5008

Rev 4/08

Background

FOR SAFETY RELATED APPLICATIONS STATIONS CAN PURCHASE GREASE FROM THE MOV OEM OR FROM OTHER SOURCES INCLUDING LUBE AND MOV DISTRIBUTORS AND/OR REPAIR SHOPS. IN ALL CASES SOME FORM OF VERIFICATION OF THE SHIPMENT IS A GOOD IDEA.

THIS PRESENTATION WILL COVER WHAT TESTS ARE COMMON AND SOME ISSUES, INCLUDING LIMITS.

Background Cont'd

IN-SERVICE TESTING IS SIMILAR BUT THE INTENT IS NOT TO CONFIRM THAT THE GREASE IS WHAT WAS ORDERED BUT WHETHER IT IS FIT FOR CONTINUED SERVICE.

A COMBINATION OF VISUAL AND TACTILE TESTING IS USED BY MANY STATIONS, WHILE A FEW OTHERS ADD SPECIFIC LAB TESTS. THESE WILL BE REVIEWED DISCUSSING THE PROS AND CONS.

Testing

THE MANUFACTURERS' CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS (COA) FOR EACH BATCH INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING TESTS;

APPEARANCE

COLOR

PENETRATION

DROPPING POINT

TIMKEN

MOV Long Life Pail



NLGI Grease Grades

GRADE	PENETRATION
000	445-475
00	400-430
0	355-385
1	310-340
2	265-295
3	220-250
4	175-205
5	130-160
6	85-115

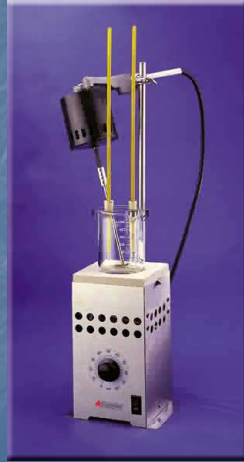
Penetration ASTM D217



Grease Worker



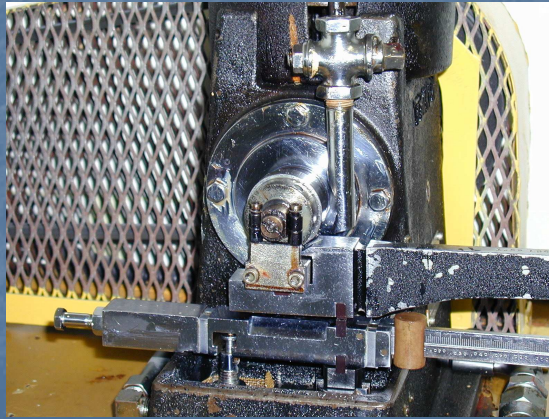
Dropping Point ASTM D566



Dropping Point ASTM D2265



Timken ASTM D2509



EPRI Grease Tests

- WORKED PENETRATION: 1/4 AND 1/2 SCALE
- WEIGHT LOSS AFTER AGING
- DROPPING POINT (ASTM D2265)
- INFRARED (FTIR)
- DIFFERENTIAL SCANNING CALORIMETRY (HPDSC)
- RHEOMETER STUDIES – YIELD STRESS
- PIN-ON-DISC (POD), FRICTION & WEAR STUDIES

Acceptance (COA) - Grade 0

■ APPEARANCE	SMOOTH
■ COLOR	TAN
■ PENETRATION, MM/10	355 TO 385
■ DROPPING POINT, °F (°C)	≥525 (274)
■ TIMKEN, LB (KG)	≥46 (21)

'Typical' - Grade 0

■ APPEARANCE	SMOOTH
■ COLOR	TAN
■ PENETRATION, MM/10	370
■ DROPPING POINT, °F (°C)	572 (300)
■ TIMKEN, LB (KG)	55 (25)

Reject - Grade 0

- APPEARANCE LUMPY
- COLOR BROWN OR BLACK
- PENETRATION OUTSIDE RANGE
- DROPPING POINT, °F (°C) <450 (<232)
- TIMKEN, LB (KG) <25 (<11)

Manufacturing Limits Penetration

	ACCEPTANCE	TYPICAL	REJECT
GRADE 0	355-385	370	<355 or >385
GRADE 1	310-340	325	<310 or >340
GRADE 2	265-295	280	<265 or >295

Penetration Precision

- ASTM D217 reproducibility is ± 20 units.
- ASTM D1403 $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$ -scale reproducibility correspond to ± 50 and ± 25 units respectively.

Reject 3rd Party Penetration

	$\frac{1}{4}$ Scale	$\frac{1}{2}$ Scale	Full Scale
	ASTM D1403	ASTM D1403	ASTM D217
GRADE 0	<305 or >435	<330 or >410	<335 or >405
GRADE 1	<260 or >390	<285 or >365	<290 or >360
GRADE 2	<215 or >345	<240 or >320	<245 or >315

Dropping Point

- ASTM D2265 PRECISION STATEMENTS VALID 19 OUT OF 20 TIMES FOR MEASURED DROPPING POINTS RANGING FROM 277- 316°C;

A) REPEATABILITY (SAME OPERATOR, SAME SAMPLE) WITHIN 7°C

B) REPRODUCIBILITY (DIFFERENT LABS, SAME SAMPLE) WITHIN 12°C.

CONSEQUENTLY, A HIGH AND LOW CAN BE DIFFERENT BY 24°C (43°F).

Typical Acceptance Tests

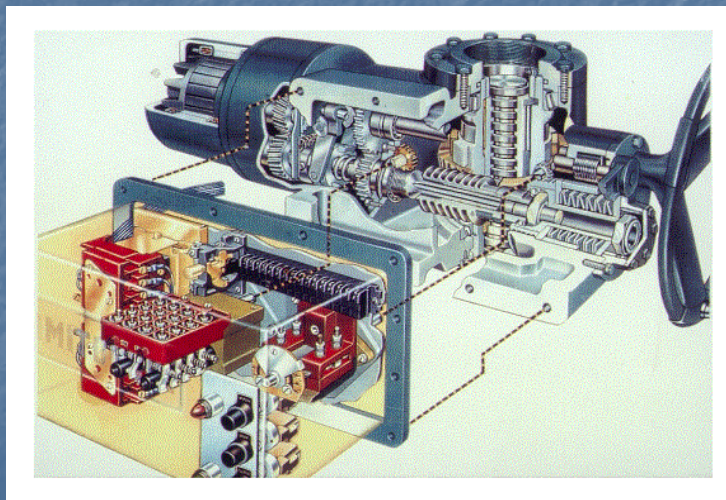
- COLOR
- APPEARANCE
- PENETRATION

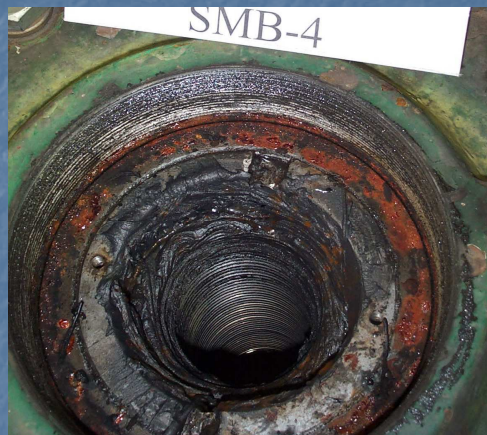
- DROPPING POINT
- FTIR
- METALS

Acceptance Limits

- MUST BE CHOSEN TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT TEST PRECISION.
- SHOULD ALSO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT RESULTS FROM THAT PARTICULAR TEST SITE, EQUIPMENT AND OPERATOR.
- THE INTENT BEING NOT TO PROOF TEST THE PRODUCT BUT TO DETERMINE IF WHAT WAS ORDERED WAS RECEIVED.

In-service Assessments



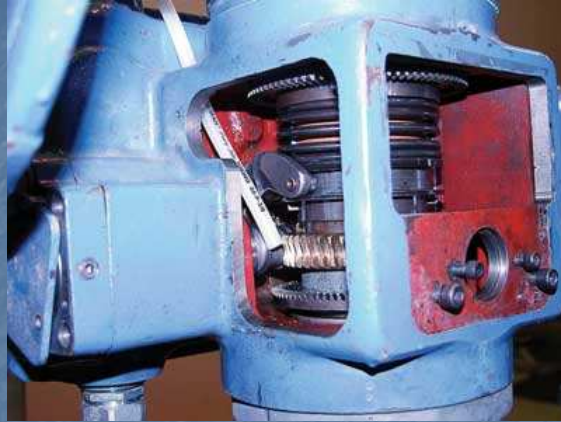






Test Sample Sizes

■ APPEARANCE	SMALL
■ FTIR	TRACE
■ RULER	0.2 ML
■ HPDSC	1 or 2 G
■ RHEOMETRY	SMALL
■ DROPPING POINT	5 G
■ TACTILE STIFFNESS	SMALL
■ BLOTTER TEST	SMALL
■ BASE NUMBER	20 G
■ EVAPORATION LOSS	25 ML
■ PIN-ON-DISC (POD)	28 G
■ PENETRATION: ¼&½ SCALE	15/40 G
■ OIL SEPARATION	100 G
■ FOUR BALL WEAR	200 G
■ DELETERIOUS PARTICLES	200 ML
■ PENETRATION: FULL SCALE	400 G



SHOWING GREASE SAMPLING WITH A TUBE

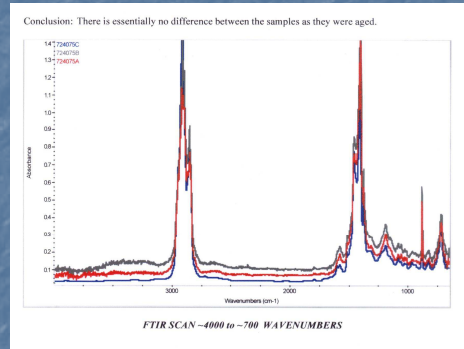
REF: B. BOLT AND C. BROWN

Candidate In-service Tests On Small Samples

- **COLOR***
- **TACTILE CONSISTENCY TESTING***
- **BLOTTER CHROMATOGRAPHY**
- **RULER**
- **YIELD STRESS***

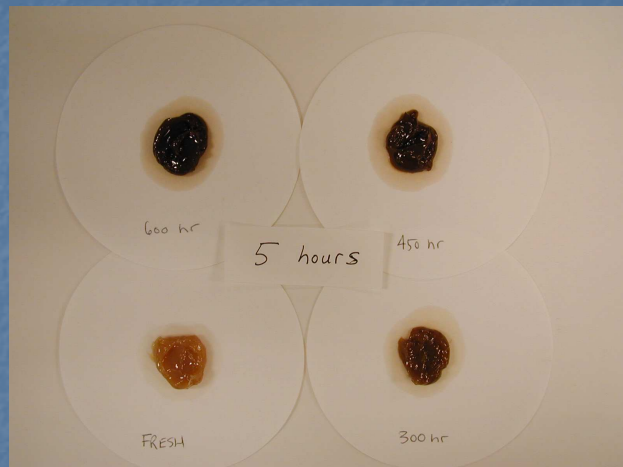
- **TOTAL BASE NUMBER**
- **WEAR METALS**

Tests - FTIR



SHOWING NO OBVIOUS
DEGRADATION AFTER AGING AT UP 600 HOURS (302°F)

Tests- Blotter



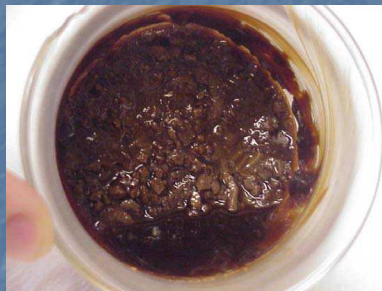
FRESH AND THREE AGED (302°F) SAMPLES
(LEFT FOR 5 HOURS AT ROOM TEMPERATURE)

Estimated Service Lives

TEMPERATURE		LIFE	
°F	°C	HOURS	YEARS
302	150	600*	0.07
284	140	1200	0.14
266	130	2400	0.27
248	120	4800	0.55
230	110	9600	1.1
212	100	19200	2.2
194	90	38400	4.4
176	80	76800	8.8
158	70	153600	17.5
140	60	307200	35
122	50	614400	70
104	40	1228800	140

* PREVIOUS GREASE WAS DEAD AT <300 HOURS

Aged MOV Extra 66 HOURS AT 350°F (177°C)



Aged MOV Extra
66 HOURS AT 350°F (177°C) - STIRRED



MOV Long Life Grade 0
66 HOURS AT 350°F (177°C)



STILL GREASE-LIKE



R/S RHEOMETER

Visual And Tactile Assessments

- **THE COLOR AND APPEARANCE OF A GREASE IS A VERY HELPFUL FIRST STEP BUT IS SHOULD BE SUPPORTED WITH OTHER TESTS AND BOTH A KNOWLEDGE OF THAT SPECIFIC GREASE AND THE APPLICATION.**
- **THE CONSISTENCY (FEEL) OF A GREASE CAN ALSO BE VERY HELPFUL.**

Assessments

- Rating** 0-1
- Color** Light Tan or any of the following up to but not including dark black.
- Texture** Soft buttery texture. Runny, semi-fluid to touch. Still has texture of fresh grease.
- Actions** None

Note: Excessive amount of brass or other wear or foreign material at any time is likely cause for immediate action.

Assessments

- Rating** 2
- Color** Carmel to Dark Tan
- Texture** Stiffer but returns to like new condition upon stirring or rubbing between fingers. Possibly oil separation or cracking. No tunneling around gears.
- Actions** Consider re-grease at next scheduled inspection interval.

Assessments

- Rating** 3
- Color** Chocolate Brown
- Texture** Tacky to touch but becomes soft and slippery when pressed and rubbed between fingers. Some loss of oils has occurred. Do a blotter test. No contamination is evident. Lubrication properties still acceptable. Some tunneling at around gears.
- Actions** Re-grease and consider scheduling an overhaul at next scheduled inspection interval if soon enough.

Assessments

- Rating** 4
- Color** Dark Brown
- Texture** Grease is sticky and does not return to a soft and supple condition when pressed and rubbed between the fingers unless extreme effort is used. Oil separation has occurred and hardened grease globules may be present. Cavitation around gearing is evident. Some contamination is appearing (wear particles, dirt, etc.). Grease may start to smell burnt. Lubrication at a minimal acceptability.
- Actions** Notify Supervision. Consider immediate grease replacement or schedule an overhaul at an imminent maintenance window. Do not go another RO.

Assessments

- Rating** 5
- Color** Black
- Texture** Grease is dry and lumpy. Virtually no oil remains. Contains wear particles and dirt. Grease will smell burnt. Extreme cavitation around gears is evident. No lubrication qualities remain.
- Actions** Notify Supervision. Consider immediate replacement.

Conclusions

1. THERE ARE MANY SIMPLE AND COST EFFECTIVE TESTS THAT CAN BE RUN TO ENSURE THAT THE GREASE SPECIFIED IS WHAT WAS ORDERED.
2. IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT THE RESULTS BE INTERPRETED TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE TEST, THE TEST PRECISION AND THE LAB USED.

Conclusions

3. REJECT LIMITS SHOULD BE APPROPRIATE.
4. IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE USE OF A SUITABLY QUALIFIED 3RD PARTY LAB COULD SIMPLIFY THE PROCESS SO THAT MORE TESTING IS NOT REQUIRED.

Conclusions

5. IN-SERVICE GREASE ASSESSMENTS SHOULD BE COMPLIMENTED WITH LAB TESTING TO ENSURE THAT THE CRITERIA IS APPROPRIATE FOR THE APPLICATION.
6. AN INDUSTRY WIDE COOPERATIVE EFFORT ON IN-SERVICE ASSESSMENTS COULD BE VERY HELPFUL.

Documentation

- EPRI 'COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF NEBULA AND MOV LONG LIFE FOR LIMITORQUE MAIN GEARBOX APPLICATIONS, RPT #1003483, DECEMBER 02
- POSITION PAPER, EQUIVALENT REPLACEMENT EVALUATION FOR MOV GEARBOX LUBRICANT, E. CAVEY, MUG FILE 02G-J01, MAY 02
- MOV STEM LUBRICANT AGING RESEARCH, K. DEWALL & J. WATKINS, INEEL/EXT – 02-00975, SEP 02. ALSO MUG FILE 03J-P21, HANDOUTS JAN 03
- RATE OF LOADING, F. BENSINGER (FLOWSERVE), MUG FILE 03J-P07, HANDOUTS JAN 03
- MOV LONG LIFE MUG PRESENTATIONS
 - ALL-IN-ONE, AN UPDATE ON MOV LONG LIFE, MUG FILE 03J-P04
 - MOV LONG LIFE LIMITSWITCH APPLICATIONS, MUG FILE 04J-P07 & P11
 - MOV LONG LIFE CONDITION MONITORING, 05
 - MOV LONG LIFE CONDITION MONITORING UPDATE, 06
 - MOV GREASE WEAR TESTING, K. BROWN ET AL, 07

THANK YOU